

1 **SEC. 1833. SUNSET.**

2 Sections 1823, 1824, and 1825 shall cease to have
3 effect on the date that is five years after the date of the
4 enactment of this Act.

5 **Subtitle C—Unidentified**
6 **Anomalous Phenomena**

7 **SEC. 1841. UNIDENTIFIED ANOMALOUS PHENOMENA**
8 **RECORDS COLLECTION AT THE NATIONAL**
9 **ARCHIVES AND RECORDS ADMINISTRATION.**

10 (a) RECORDS COLLECTION.—

11 (1) ESTABLISHMENT OF COLLECTION.—

12 (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60 days
13 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the
14 Archivist shall commence establishment of a
15 collection of unidentified anomalous phenomena,
16 as such term is defined in section 1673(n)(8) of
17 the National Defense Authorization Act for Fis-
18 cal Year 2022 (Public Law 117–81; 50 U.S.C.
19 3373), records in the National Archives, to be
20 known as the “Unidentified Anomalous Phe-
21 nomena Records Collection”.

22 (B) PHYSICAL INTEGRITY.—In carrying
23 out subparagraph (A), the Archivist shall en-
24 sure the physical integrity and original prove-
25 nance (or if indeterminate, the earliest histor-
26 ical owner) of all records in the Collection.

1 (C) RECORD COPIES.—The Collection shall
2 consist of record copies of all Government, Gov-
3 ernment-provided, or Government-funded
4 records relating to unidentified anomalous phe-
5 nomena, technologies of unknown origin, and
6 non-human intelligence (or equivalent subjects
7 by any other name with the specific and sole ex-
8 clusion of temporarily non-attributed objects),
9 which shall be transmitted to the National Ar-
10 chives in accordance with section 2107 of title
11 44, United States Code.

12 (D) SUBJECT GUIDEBOOK.—The Archivist
13 shall prepare and publish a subject guidebook
14 and index to the Collection.

15 (2) CONTENTS.—The Collection shall include
16 the following:

17 (A) Copies of all unidentified anomalous
18 phenomena records, regardless of age or date of
19 creation—

20 (i) that have been transmitted to the
21 National Archives or disclosed to the public
22 in an unredacted form prior to the date of
23 the enactment of this Act;

24 (ii) that are otherwise required to
25 have been transmitted to the National Ar-

1 chives after the date of the enactment of
2 this Act; or

3 (iii) the disclosure of which is post-
4 poned under this subtitle.

5 (B) A central directory comprised of iden-
6 tification aids created for each record trans-
7 mitted to the Archivist under section 1842(e).

8 (b) DISCLOSURE OF RECORDS.—Copies of all uniden-
9 tified anomalous phenomena records transmitted to the
10 National Archives for disclosure to the public shall—

11 (1) be included in the Collection; and

12 (2) be available to the public—

13 (A) for inspection and copying at the Na-
14 tional Archives within 30 days after their trans-
15 mission to the National Archives; and

16 (B) digitally via the National Archives on-
17 line database within a reasonable amount of
18 time not to exceed 180 days thereafter.

19 (c) FEES FOR COPYING.—

20 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Archivist shall—

21 (A) charge fees for copying unidentified
22 anomalous phenomena records; and

23 (B) grant waivers of such fees pursuant to
24 the standards established by section 552(a)(4)
25 of title 5, United States Code.

1 (2) AMOUNT OF FEES.—The amount of a fee
2 charged by the Archivist pursuant to paragraph
3 (1)(A) for the copying of an unidentified anomalous
4 phenomena record shall be such amount as the Ar-
5 chivist determines appropriate to cover the costs in-
6 curred by the National Archives in making and pro-
7 viding such copy, except that in no case may the
8 amount of the fee charged exceed the actual ex-
9 penses incurred by the National Archives in making
10 and providing such copy.

11 (d) ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.—

12 (1) USE OF FUNDS.—The Collection shall be
13 preserved, protected, archived, digitized, and made
14 available to the public at the National Archives and
15 via the official National Archives online database
16 using appropriations authorized, specified, and re-
17 stricted for use under the terms of this subtitle.

18 (2) SECURITY OF RECORDS.—The National Se-
19 curity Program Office at the National Archives, in
20 consultation with the National Archives Information
21 Security Oversight Office, shall establish a program
22 to ensure the security of the postponed unidentified
23 anomalous phenomena records in the protected, and
24 yet-to-be disclosed or classified portion of the Collec-
25 tion.

1 (e) OVERSIGHT.—

2 (1) SENATE.—The Committee on Homeland
3 Security and Governmental Affairs, the Committee
4 on Armed Services, and the Select Committee on In-
5 telligence of the Senate shall have continuing legisla-
6 tive oversight jurisdiction in the Senate with respect
7 to the Collection.

8 (2) HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—The Com-
9 mittee on Oversight and Accountability, the Com-
10 mittee on Armed Services, and the Permanent Select
11 Committee on Intelligence of the House of Rep-
12 resentatives shall have continuing legislative over-
13 sight jurisdiction in the House of Representatives
14 with respect to the Collection.

15 **SEC. 1842. REVIEW, IDENTIFICATION, TRANSMISSION TO**
16 **THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES, AND PUBLIC DIS-**
17 **CLOSURE OF UNIDENTIFIED ANOMALOUS**
18 **PHENOMENA RECORDS BY GOVERNMENT OF-**
19 **FICES.**

20 (a) IDENTIFICATION, ORGANIZATION, AND PREPARA-
21 TION FOR TRANSMISSION.—

22 (1) IN GENERAL.—As soon as practicable after
23 the date of the enactment of this Act, each head of
24 a Government office shall—

1 (A) identify and organize records in the
2 possession of the Government office or under
3 the control of the Government office relating to
4 unidentified anomalous phenomena; and

5 (B) prepare such records for transmission
6 to the Archivist for inclusion in the Collection.

7 (2) PROHIBITIONS.—

8 (A) DESTRUCTION; ALTERATION; MUTILA-
9 TION.—No unidentified anomalous phenomena
10 record shall be destroyed, altered, or mutilated
11 in any way.

12 (B) WITHHOLDING; REDACTION; POST-
13 PONEMENT OF DISCLOSURE; RECLASSIFICA-
14 TION.—No unidentified anomalous phenomena
15 record made available or disclosed to the public
16 prior to the date of the enactment of this Act
17 may be withheld, redacted, postponed for public
18 disclosure, or reclassified.

19 (C) RECORDS CREATED BY NON-FEDERAL
20 PERSONS OR ENTITIES.—No unidentified anom-
21 alous phenomena record created by a person or
22 entity outside the Federal Government (exclud-
23 ing names or identities consistent with the re-
24 quirements of section 1843) shall be withheld,

1 redacted, postponed for public disclosure, or re-
2 classified.

3 (b) CUSTODY OF UNIDENTIFIED ANOMALOUS PHE-
4 NOMENA RECORDS PENDING REVIEW.—During the re-
5 view by the heads of Government offices under subsection
6 (c), each head of a Government office shall retain custody
7 of the unidentified anomalous phenomena records of the
8 office for purposes of preservation, security, and effi-
9 ciency, unless it is a third agency record described in sub-
10 section (c)(2)(C).

11 (c) REVIEW BY HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OFFICES.—

12 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 300 days
13 after the date of the enactment of this Act, each
14 head of a Government office shall review, identify,
15 and organize each unidentified anomalous phe-
16 nomena record in the custody or possession of the
17 office for—

18 (A) disclosure to the public; and

19 (B) transmission to the Archivist.

20 (2) REQUIREMENTS.—In carrying out para-
21 graph (1), the head of a Government office shall—

22 (A) determine which of the records of the
23 office are unidentified anomalous phenomena
24 records;

1 (B) determine which of the unidentified
2 anomalous phenomena records of the office
3 have been officially disclosed or made publicly
4 available in a complete and unredacted form;

5 (C)(i) determine which of the unidentified
6 anomalous phenomena records of the office, or
7 particular information contained in such a
8 record, was created by a third agency or by an-
9 other Government office; and

10 (ii) transmit to a third agency or other
11 Government office those records, or particular
12 information contained in those records, or com-
13 plete and accurate copies thereof;

14 (D)(i) determine whether the unidentified
15 anomalous phenomena records of the office or
16 particular information in unidentified anoma-
17 lous phenomena records of the office are cov-
18 ered by the standards for postponement of pub-
19 lic disclosure under this subtitle; and

20 (ii) specify on the identification aid re-
21 quired by subsection (d) the applicable post-
22 ponement provision contained in section 1841;

23 (E) organize and make available, upon re-
24 quest, to heads of Government offices other
25 than the Government office with custody, in-

1 including the All-domain Anomaly Resolution Of-
2 fice, all relevant unidentified anomalous records
3 identified under subparagraph (D);

4 (F) organize and make available to the
5 heads of Government offices other than the
6 Government office with custody, including the
7 All-domain Anomalous Resolution Office, for
8 assistance with any record concerning which the
9 office has any uncertainty as to whether the
10 record is an unidentified anomalous phenomena
11 record governed by this subtitle; and

12 (G) give precedence of work to—

13 (i) the identification, review, and
14 transmission of unidentified anomalous
15 phenomena records not already publicly
16 available or disclosed as of the date of the
17 enactment of this Act;

18 (ii) the identification, review, and
19 transmission of all records that most un-
20 ambiguously and definitively pertain to un-
21 identified anomalous phenomena, tech-
22 nologies of unknown origin, and non-
23 human intelligence;

24 (iii) the identification, review, and
25 transmission of unidentified anomalous

1 phenomena records that on the date of the
2 enactment of this Act are the subject of
3 litigation under section 552 of title 5,
4 United States Code; and

5 (iv) the identification, review, and
6 transmission of unidentified anomalous
7 phenomena records with earliest prove-
8 nance when not inconsistent with clauses
9 (i) through (iii) and otherwise feasible.

10 (3) PRIORITY OF EXPEDITED REVIEW FOR DI-
11 RECTORS OF CERTAIN ARCHIVAL DEPOSITORIES.—

12 The Director of each archival depository established
13 under section 2112 of title 44, United States Code,
14 shall have as a priority the expedited review for pub-
15 lic disclosure of unidentified anomalous phenomena
16 records in the possession and custody of the deposi-
17 tory, and shall make copies of such records available
18 to the All-domain Anomaly Resolution Office.

19 (d) IDENTIFICATION AIDS.—

20 (1) IN GENERAL.—

21 (A) PREPARATION AND AVAILABILITY.—

22 Not later than 45 days after the date of the en-
23 actment of this Act, the Archivist, in consulta-
24 tion with the heads of such Government offices
25 as the Archivist considers appropriate, shall

1 prepare and make available to all Government
2 offices a standard form of identification, or
3 finding aid, for use with each unidentified
4 anomalous phenomena record subject to review
5 under this subtitle whether in hardcopy (phys-
6 ical), softcopy (electronic), or digitized data for-
7 mat as may be appropriate.

8 (B) UNIFORM SYSTEM.—The Archivist
9 shall ensure that the identification aid program
10 is established in such a manner as to result in
11 the creation of a uniform system for cataloging
12 and finding every unidentified anomalous phe-
13 nomena record subject to review under this sub-
14 title where ever and how ever stored in
15 hardcopy (physical), softcopy (electronic), or
16 digitized data format.

17 (2) REQUIREMENTS FOR GOVERNMENT OF-
18 FICES.—Upon completion of an identification aid
19 using the standard form of identification prepared
20 and made available under subparagraph (A) of para-
21 graph (1) for the program established pursuant to
22 subparagraph (B) of such paragraph, the head of a
23 Government office shall—

24 (A) attach a printed copy to each physical
25 unidentified anomalous phenomena record, and

1 an electronic copy to each softcopy or digitized
2 data unidentified anomalous phenomena record,
3 the identification aid describes; and

4 (B) attach a printed copy to each physical
5 unidentified anomalous phenomena record, and
6 an electronic copy to each softcopy or digitized
7 data unidentified anomalous phenomena record
8 the identification aid describes, when trans-
9 mitted to the Archivist.

10 (3) RECORDS OF THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES
11 THAT ARE PUBLICLY AVAILABLE.—Unidentified
12 anomalous phenomena records which are in the pos-
13 session of the National Archives on the date of the
14 enactment of this Act, and which have been publicly
15 available in their entirety without redaction, shall be
16 made available in the Collection without any addi-
17 tional review by another authorized office under this
18 subtitle, and shall not be required to have such an
19 identification aid unless required by the Archivist.

20 (e) TRANSMISSION TO THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES.—
21 Each head of a Government office shall—

22 (1) transmit to the Archivist, and, as soon as
23 possible, make available to the public, all unidenti-
24 fied anomalous phenomena records of the Govern-
25 ment office that can be publicly disclosed, including

1 those that are publicly available on the date of the
2 enactment of this Act, without any redaction, adjust-
3 ment, or withholding under the standards of this
4 subtitle; and

5 (2) transmit to the Archivist upon approval for
6 postponement by the original classification authority
7 upon completion of other action authorized by this
8 subtitle, all unidentified anomalous phenomena
9 records of the Government office the public disclo-
10 sure of which has been postponed, in whole or in
11 part, under the standards of this subtitle, to become
12 part of the protected, yet-to-be disclosed, or classi-
13 fied portion of the Collection.

14 (f) CUSTODY OF POSTPONED UNIDENTIFIED ANOMA-
15 LOUS PHENOMENA RECORDS.—An unidentified anoma-
16 lous phenomena record the public disclosure of which has
17 been postponed shall, pending transmission to the Archi-
18 vist, be held for reasons of security and preservation by
19 the originating body until such time as the information
20 security program has been established at the National Ar-
21 chives as required in section 1841(d)(2).

22 (g) PERIODIC REVIEW OF POSTPONED UNIDENTI-
23 FIED ANOMALOUS PHENOMENA RECORDS.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—All postponed or redacted
2 records shall be reviewed periodically by the origi-
3 nating agency and the Archivist.

4 .(2) REQUIREMENTS.—

5 (A) PUBLIC DISCLOSURE.—A periodic re-
6 view under paragraph (1) shall address the
7 public disclosure of additional unidentified
8 anomalous phenomena records in the Collection
9 under the standards of this subtitle.

10 (B) UNCLASSIFIED WRITTEN DESCRIPTION
11 OF REASON.—All postponed unidentified anom-
12 alous phenomena records determined to require
13 continued postponement shall require an unclas-
14 sified written description of the reason for such
15 continued postponement relevant to these spe-
16 cific records. Such description shall be provided
17 to the Archivist and published in the Federal
18 Register upon determination.

19 (C) PERIODIC REVIEW; DOWNGRADING
20 AND DECLASSIFICATION OF INFORMATION.—
21 The Archivist shall establish requirements for
22 periodic review of postponed unidentified anom-
23 alous phenomena records that shall serve to
24 downgrade and declassify information.

1 (D) DEADLINE FOR FULL DISCLOSURE.—

2 Each unidentified anomalous phenomena record
3 shall be publicly disclosed in full, and available
4 in the Collection, not later than the date that
5 is 25 years after the date of the first creation
6 of the record by the originating body, unless the
7 President certifies that—

8 (i) continued postponement is made
9 necessary by an identifiable harm to the
10 military defense, intelligence operations,
11 law enforcement, or conduct of foreign re-
12 lations; and

13 (ii) the identifiable harm is of such
14 gravity that it outweighs the public inter-
15 est in disclosure.

16 (h) REQUIREMENTS FOR EXECUTIVE AGENCIES.—

17 (1) IN GENERAL.—The heads of Executive
18 agencies shall—

19 (A) transmit digital records electronically
20 in accordance with section 2107 of title 44,
21 United States Code;

22 (B) charge fees for copying unidentified
23 anomalous phenomena records; and

1 (C) grant waivers of such fees pursuant to
2 the standards established by section 552(a)(4)
3 of title 5, United States Code.

4 (2) AMOUNT OF FEES.—The amount of a fee
5 charged by the head of an Executive agency pursu-
6 ant to paragraph (1)(B) for the copying of an un-
7 identified anomalous phenomena record shall be
8 such amount as the head determines appropriate to
9 cover the costs incurred by the Executive agency in
10 making and providing such copy, except that in no
11 case may the amount of the fee charged exceed the
12 actual expenses incurred by the Executive agency in
13 making and providing such copy.

14 **SEC. 1843. GROUNDS FOR POSTPONEMENT OF PUBLIC DIS-**
15 **CLOSURE OF UNIDENTIFIED ANOMALOUS**
16 **PHENOMENA RECORDS.**

17 (a) POSTPONEMENT DETERMINATION.—In addition
18 to the relevant authorities in Executive Order 13526, dis-
19 closure of unidentified anomalous phenomena records or
20 particular information in unidentified anomalous phe-
21 nomena records to the public may be postponed subject
22 to the limitations of this subtitle if the original classifica-
23 tion authority makes a determination that there is clear
24 and convincing evidence that—

1 (1) the threat to the military defense, intel-
2 ligence operations, or conduct of foreign relations of
3 the United States posed by the public disclosure of
4 the unidentified anomalous phenomena record is of
5 such gravity that it outweighs the public interest in
6 disclosure, and such public disclosure would reveal—

7 (A) an intelligence agent whose identity
8 currently requires protection;

9 (B) an intelligence source or method which
10 is currently utilized, or reasonably expected to
11 be utilized, by the Federal Government and
12 which has not been officially disclosed, the dis-
13 closure of which would interfere with the con-
14 duct of intelligence activities; or

15 (C) any other matter currently relating to
16 the military defense, intelligence operations, or
17 conduct of foreign relations of the United
18 States, the disclosure of which would demon-
19 strably and substantially impair the national se-
20 curity of the United States;

21 (2) the public disclosure of the unidentified
22 anomalous phenomena record would violate section
23 552a of title 5, United States Code (referred to as
24 the “Privacy Act of 1974”);

1 (3) the public disclosure of the unidentified
2 anomalous phenomena record could reasonably be
3 expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of
4 personal privacy, and that invasion of privacy is so
5 substantial that it outweighs the public interest; or

6 (4) the public disclosure of the unidentified
7 anomalous phenomena record would compromise the
8 existence of an understanding of confidentiality cur-
9 rently requiring protection between a Federal Gov-
10 ernment agent and a cooperating individual or a for-
11 eign government, and public disclosure would be so
12 harmful that it outweighs the public interest.

13 (b) WITHDRAWAL OF RECORDS.—Senior Agency Of-
14 ficials designated in accordance with Executive Order
15 13526 or any successor Orders may withdraw records in
16 the Collection that are determined to be both not related
17 to unidentified anomalous phenomena and properly classi-
18 fied. The Senior Agency Official must notify the congres-
19 sional leadership and the oversight committees of Con-
20 gress, as identified in section 1841(e), by not later than
21 60 days before each record is withdrawn.

22 (c) CONGRESSIONAL NOTIFICATION OF POSTPONE-
23 MENT OF DISCLOSURE.—In the event that the disclosure
24 of unidentified anomalous phenomena records or par-
25 ticular information in unidentified anomalous phenomena

1 records to the public is postponed by an Executive agency,
2 the head of the Executive agency shall notify congressional
3 leadership and the oversight committees of Congress, as
4 identified in section 1841(e), within 15 days of such deci-
5 sion with a reason for the postponement of disclosure.

6 **Subtitle D—World Trade Center**
7 **Health Program**

8 **SEC. 1851. FLEXIBILITY AND FUNDING FOR THE WORLD**
9 **TRADE CENTER HEALTH PROGRAM.**

10 (a) DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, ARMED FORCES, OR
11 OTHER FEDERAL WORKER RESPONDERS TO THE SEP-
12 TEMBER 11 ATTACKS AT THE PENTAGON AND
13 SHANKSVILLE, PENNSYLVANIA.—Title XXXIII of the
14 Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 300mm et seq.) is
15 amended—

16 (1) in section 3306 (42 U.S.C. 300mm–5)—

17 (A) by redesignating paragraphs (5)
18 through (11) and paragraphs (12) through (17)
19 as paragraphs (6) through (12) and paragraphs
20 (14) through (19), respectively;

21 (B) by inserting after paragraph (4) the
22 following:

23 “(5) The term ‘Federal agency’ means an agen-
24 cy, office, or other establishment in the executive,